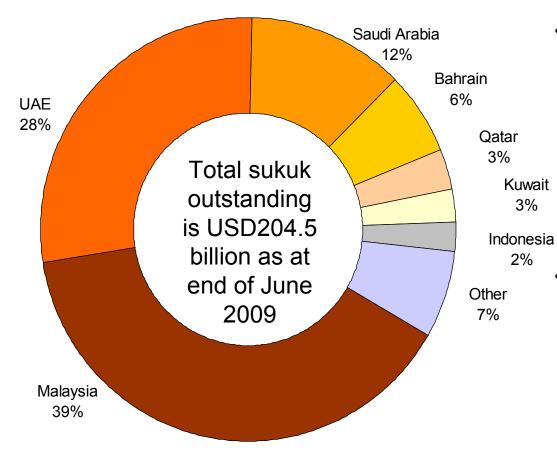
Sukuk Market

Academic Visit by INCEIF's CIFP Student 30 October 2009

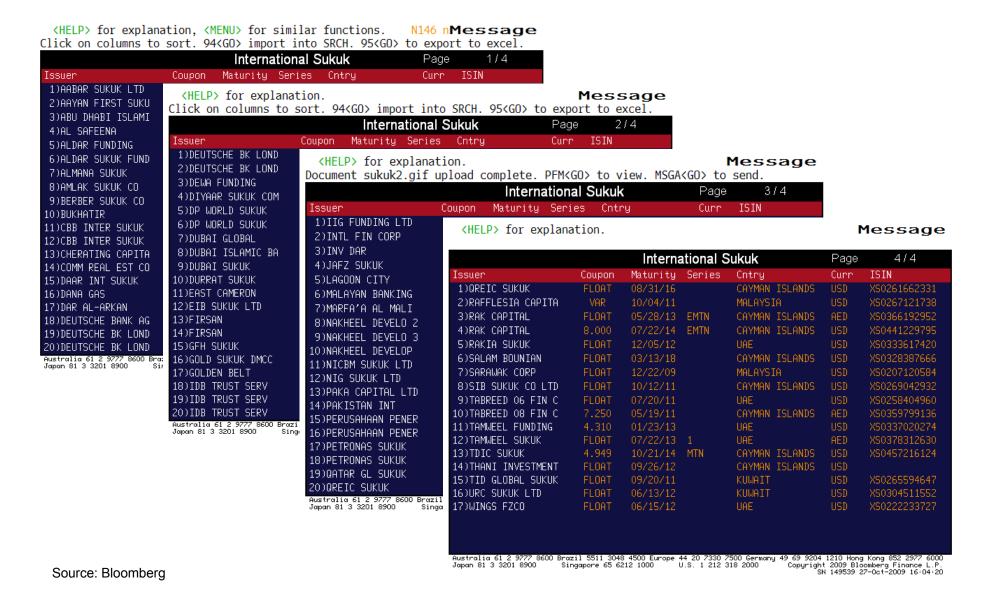
Malaysian Sukuk In The Global Market



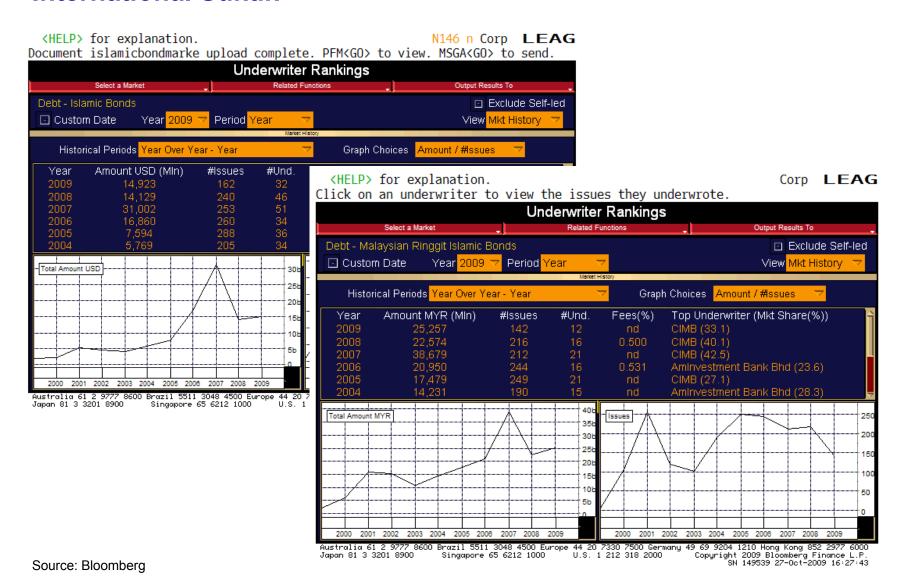
- Malaysia is the biggest sukuk market in the world – 39% of sukuk outstanding or equivalent to USD80.2 billion, with 825 issues.
 - √ Issues concentrated on domestic issuance;
 - ✓ UAE is the biggest USD global sukuk issuer.
- There are 27 countries that issued sukuk so far – 12 countries with single issuance.

Source: Islamic Financial Institution Services (IFIS)

International Sukuk



International Sukuk



Sukuk Index and return

SKBITR Index DES

Index DES

For more detailed information type # <GO>

INDEX DESCRIPTION PAGE

HSBC/NASDAQ Dubai Sukuk Total Return

The HSBC/NASDAQ Dubai US Dollar Sukuk Index (SKBI) is designed as a replicable benchmark tracking the return of an emerging sukuk portfolio. It consists of USD/GBP/JPY/ EUR-denominated fixed/ floating rate vanilla sukuk.

SKBITR 116.343Y as of close 10/27 HSLB Index GPC

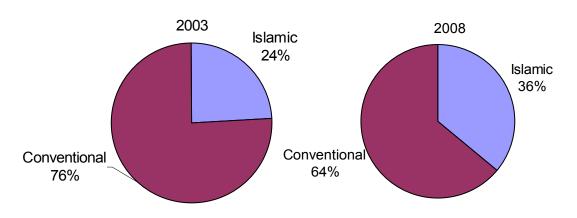


Value Date 3.62 10/27/09 5.62 10/27/09		
· · ·		
5 62 10/27/00		
3.02 10/2//09		
337.27 10/27/09		
4.01 10/27/09		
91.43 10/27/09		
3.52 10/27/09		
Returns (USD)		
16 1 Year 25.62		
25 MTD 1.13		
1.24 QTD 1.13		
9.38 YTD 26.16		
13.14 Since Inc. 16.34		
Sormanu 49 69 9204 1210 Hona Kona 952 2977 6000		

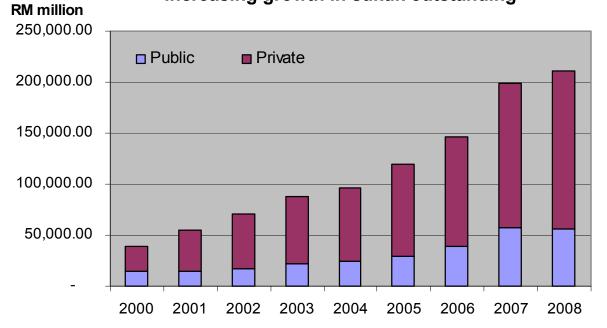
Sermany 49 69 9204 1210 Hong Kong 852 2977 6000 000 Copyright 2009 Bloomberg Finance L.P. SN 149539 G458-544-0 28-0ct-2009 09:16:20

Source: Bloomberg

Composition of Malaysian Sukuk Market



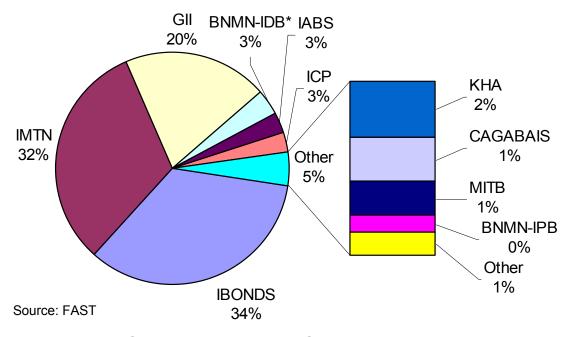
Increasing growth in sukuk outstanding



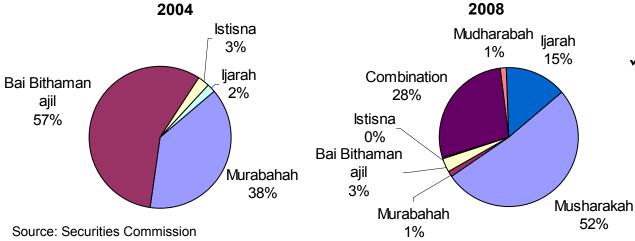
- As at end-2008, the size of Malaysian bond market stood at RM585.6 billion or 76.3% of GDP and sukuk accounted for 36% (RM211 billion) of the total market.
- Growth in Shariah compliant investment instruments provide alternative to investors.
- Large growth in corporations issuing Islamic private debt securities (IPDS).

Source: FAST, Bondinfo, AsianBondOnline

Domestic Sukuk Market Breakdown

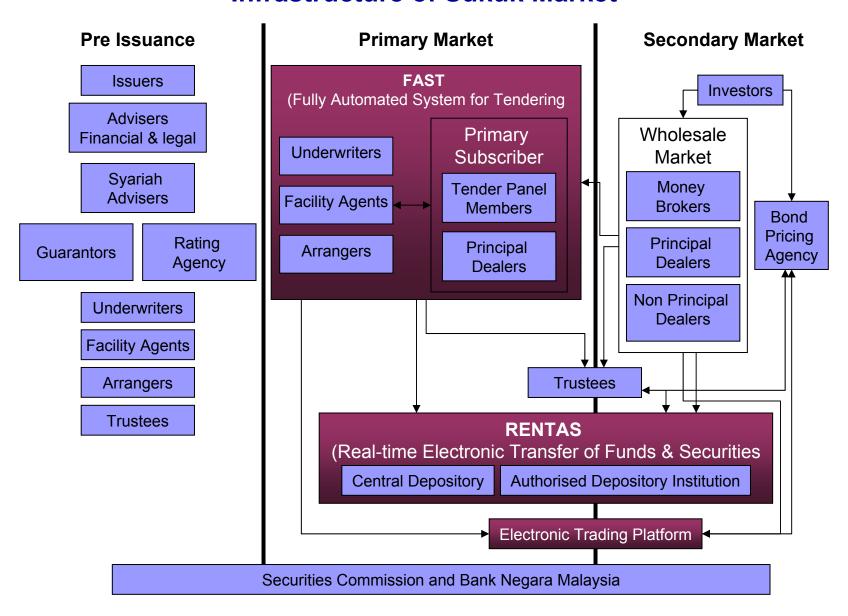


Sukuk approved by Shariah principle



- As at end-2008, public sukuk represents 26.4% or RM55.6 billion of total sukuk outstanding.
- Private sukuk issuances have been major driver of growth in sukuk market; growth averaging 24.1% since 2001.
- Shariah principles used for sukuk issuances have also diversified over the years.
 - √ 6 major Shariah principles (excluding combination of principles) as compared to 4 in 2004;
 - ✓ Musharakah has been used as the major Shariah principle for sukuk issuances compared to BBA in 2004.

Infrastructure of Sukuk Market

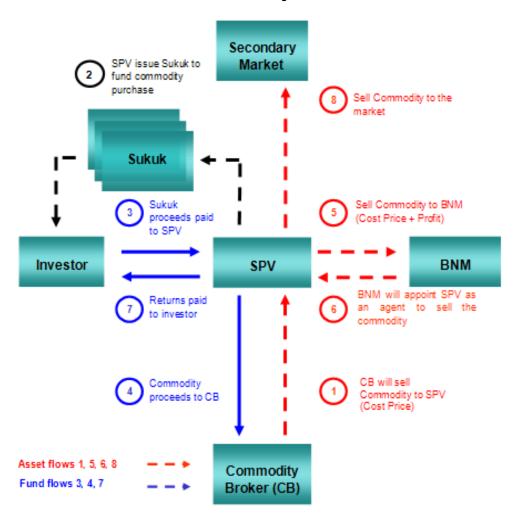


32 Islamic Market Players

Full-fledged Islamic Banks	Islamic Windows (IW)
Domestic full-fledged Islamic Banks 1. Affin Islamic Bank 2. Alliance Islamic Bank 3. AmIslamic Bank 4. Bank Islam 5. Bank Muamalat 6. CIMB Islamic Bank 7. EONCAP Islamic Bank 8. Hong Leong Islamic Bank 9. Maybank Islamic 10. Public Islamic Bank 11. RHB Islamic Bank	Domestic Bank 1. Alliance Investment Bank 2. AmInvestment Bank 3. Aseambankers Malaysia 4. CIMB Investment Bank 5. KAF Investment Bank 6. MIDF Investment Bank 7. OSK Investment Bank
Foreign full-fledged Islamic Banks 1. Al Rajhi Banking & Investment 2. Asian Finance Bank 3. HSBC Amanah Malaysia 4. Kuwait Finance House 5. OCBC Al-Amin 6. Standard Chartered Saadiq	Foreign Islamic with Islamic Windows 1. Citibank Berhad 2. The Royal Bank of Scotland 3. Deutsche Bank
	DFI Offering Islamic Banking Services 1. Bank Kerjasama Rakyat Malaysia 2. Bank Perusahaan Kecil & Sederhana Malaysia Berhad 3. Bank Pembangunan Malaysia Berhad 4. Export-Import Bank of Malaysia Berhad 5. Bank Pertanian Malaysia Berhad 6. Bank Simpanan Nasional Berhad

BNM has been active in developing financial instruments...

Sukuk Commodity Murabahah

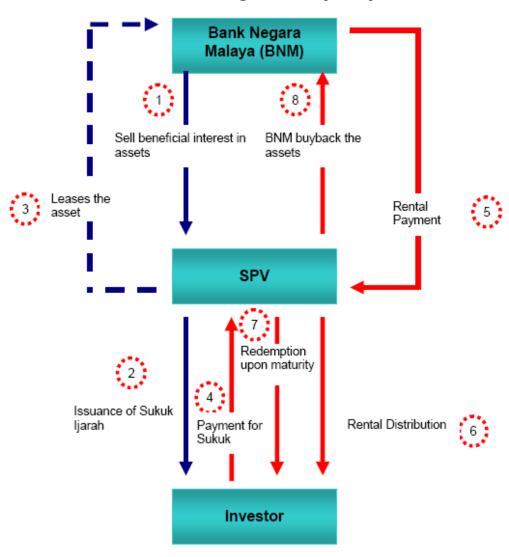


Catalyst for introducing new instruments

- Surplus liquidity has been growing over the period with more players entered the market.
- Enhance Malaysia's attractiveness as an investment destination for both domestic and foreign investors.
- Instruments that meets both investment purposes and compliance against regulatory framework i.e. Liquidity Framework.
- Ready for cross-border inter-linkages with other international Islamic financial centres.
- Extend leadership position as the centre of issuance for current outstanding sukuk in existence.

BNM has been active in developing financial instruments... cont'd

Sukuk Bank Negara Malaysia Ijarah



Catalyst for introducing new instruments

- Financial instrument to manage liquidity in the Islamic Money Market.
- Meet the needs of a more diversified group of investors amidst their growing participation in the Islamic Financial Market.
- Becomes new benchmark for the issuance of medium term Islamic bonds that would enhance market liquidity.
- Contribute towards the development of a vibrant and comprehensive Islamic financial market in Malaysia.

For more information on Malaysian Bond / Sukuk Market...

Websites

http://www.bnm.gov.my

http://bondinfo.bnm.gov.my

http://iimm.bnm.gov.my

http://fast.bnm.gov.my

http:// www.sc.com.my

- Bank Negara Malaysia

- Ringgit Bond Market

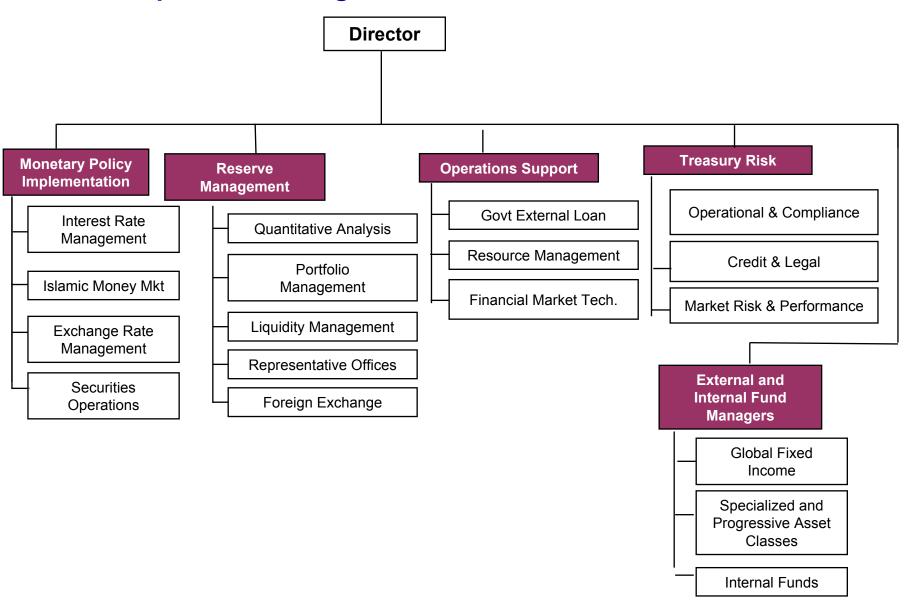
- Islamic Money Market

- Fully Automated System for Tendering

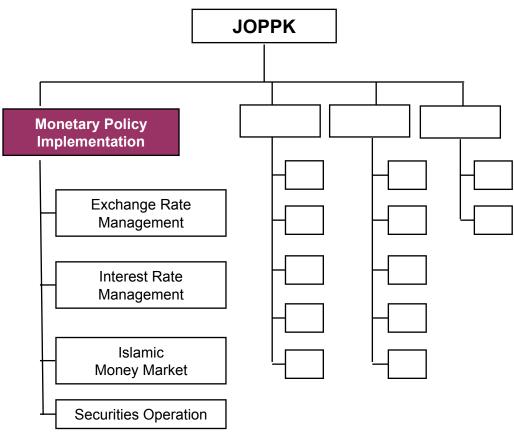
- Securities Commission Malaysia

Investment Operations and Financial Market Department

How the Department is organised...

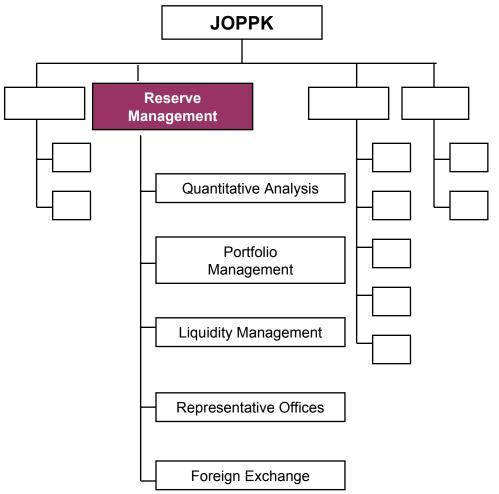


Monetary Policy Implementation



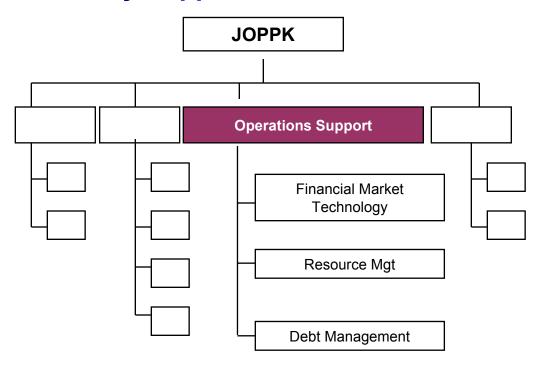
- Responsible for implementing domestic interest rate and exchange rate policies
- Ensure orderly market conditions in the domestic foreign exchange and interbank money market.
- Collaborate with related department within the Bank, other regulatory bodies and MOF to develop the domestic money and foreign exchange market by promoting financial product diversification, financial stability and fair market practices.
- Manages the issuance of short and long term domestic Government Debt Securities in capacity as financial advisor to the government.
 - Exchange Rate Management maintaining the stability of the Ringgit exchange rate within a managed float exchange rate regime.
 - ✓ Interest Rate Management reinforce monetary policy intention and maintaining stability of conventional interest rate via liquidity operators centralizing around the OPR, and achieved through a variety of instruments.
 - ✓ Islamic Money Market unit utilizes Islamic instruments to achieve similar objectives to the conventional money market but specifically for Islamic money market. The unit is also responsible for product development and guidelines on Islamic money market products and market practices
- Foreign Exchange manages foreign exchange exposure of the external reserves

Reserve Management



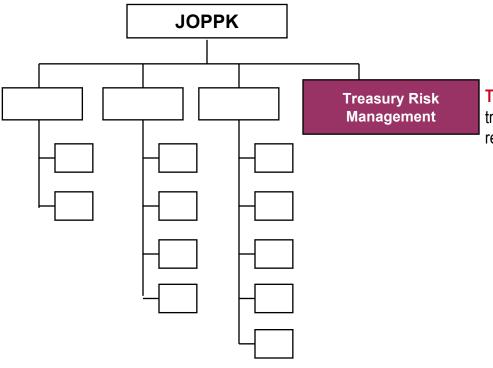
- External reserves are denominated in foreign currencies and gold. The objective of reserve management is to ensure capital preservation, sufficient liquidity and optimal returns
- Portfolio Management manages asset allocation and duration of investment in foreign securities
- Liquidity Management manages short-term investment to meet liquidity needs and optimise returns within the constraint of safety and liquidity
- Quantitative Analysis temporary under Reserve
 Management I supervision. The section undertakes
 specialised research and acts as support team to complement
 the reserve management team. Coordinate and manage the
 department initiatives to be in line with the Bank's
 strategic direction and undertake strategic
 research/initiating to add value to the department's
 operation.
- Foreign Exchange manages foreign exchange exposure of the external reserves
- Rep Office BNM's representative office in New York and London which serves as a liaison office for headquarters and manages allocated fund from reserves.

Treasury Support and Government Services



- Resource Management provides general administration and training for staff in the department
- Financial Market Technology System development and support for Treasury operations.
- Debt Management assists the Government to raise funds from the offshore market & manages and services the Government's domestic and external loan portfolios.

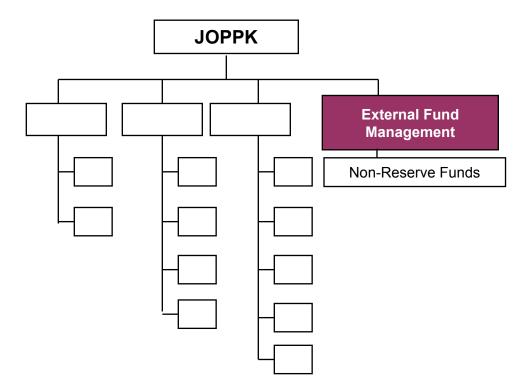
Treasury Risk Management



Treasury Risk Management – provide credibility and control over treasury operations through independent performance & risk reporting/assessment.

- Market risk To monitor the various market risk exposures taken by the Reserve Management section are within the approved investment guideline and to highlight to MC any breach/potential breach of risk limits.
- Credit risk To ensure the various credit risk exposures on the activities by MPI and Reserves Management section are within the approved credit policy.
- Operational risks To manage the risk of financial loss arising from the processing of trades from inception through to settlement.
- Performance measurement To provide accurate and fair reporting on performance attribution of the Reserves Management section.

External Fund Management



External Fund Management – External Fund Management: Decides on fund manager selection, broad asset allocation, investment objectives and guidelines for reserves that are managed by external fund managers. Focus on investments that the Bank has less experience in managing internally. Aims to enhance yield, provide diversification benefits and transfer knowledge.